

Exhibit A

Proposed new language is *italicized*; proposed deletions are in [brackets]

PLAN TO ADDRESS EXTRAORDINARY MARKET VOLATILITY

SUBMITTED TO

THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

PURSUANT TO RULE 608 OF REGULATION NMS

UNDER THE

SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

* * *

VIII. Overnight Protections

(A) For the purposes of this section VIII, the following definitions shall apply:

(1) “Closing Price” of an NMS Stock shall mean the Listing Market Official Closing Price of an NMS Stock, adjusted for relevant corporate actions.

(2) “Consolidated Price” shall mean the consolidated last round lot sale price of an NMS Stock as of 7:30[45] p.m., Eastern Time.

(3) “Overnight Percentage Parameter” shall mean 20% for both Tier 1 and Tier 2 NMS Stocks and non-leveraged ETPs; the Overnight Percentage Parameters for a leveraged ETP shall be 20%, multiplied by the leverage ratio of such product.

(4) “Overnight Price Bands” shall have the meaning provided in Section VIII(B)(1) of the Plan.

(5) “Overnight Protected Hours” will begin at 9:00 p.m. Eastern Time on Sunday through Thursday and conclude at to 4:00 a.m. Eastern Time on the next calendar day.

(6) “Overnight Reference Prices” shall mean the two reference prices used for calculating Overnight Price Bands: (i) the Closing Price; and (ii) the Consolidated Price.

Any term not defined in this Section VIII(A) shall have the meaning assigned to it in Section I.

(B) Overnight Price Bands

(1) The Primary Listing Exchange for each NMS Stock shall calculate and disseminate to the Processors an Overnight Lower Price Band and an Overnight Upper Price Band (each as defined below) to be disseminated by the Processors and applied during Overnight Protected Hours for such NMS Stock. The Overnight Price Bands for an NMS Stock shall be calculated by applying the Overnight Percentage Parameter for such NMS Stock to the Overnight Reference Prices. The Overnight Lower Price Band shall be an Overnight Percentage Parameter below the lower of the two Overnight Reference Prices, and the Overnight Upper Price Band shall be an Overnight Percentage Parameter above the higher of the two Overnight Reference Prices.

(2) Minimum Price Bands. For any NMS Stock with a Closing Price of less than \$1.00, the minimum Overnight Upper Price Band and the minimum Overnight Lower Price Band shall each be \$1.00 from the applicable Overnight Reference Price. For any NMS Stock with a Closing Price of \$1.00 or more, the minimum Overnight Upper Price Band and the minimum Overnight Lower Price Band shall each be \$3.00 from the applicable Overnight Reference Price.

(3) The Primary Listing Exchange for each NMS Stock shall be responsible for determining the Overnight Reference Prices and calculating the Overnight Price Bands. Each Primary Listing Exchange shall transmit the calculated Overnight Price Bands to the Processors no later than 8:55 p.m. Eastern Time.

(4) The Processors shall disseminate to the public the Overnight Price Bands provided by the Primary Listing Exchange prior to 9:00 p.m. Eastern Time.

(C) All trading centers in NMS Stocks that are operative during Overnight Protected Hours, including both those operated by Participants and those operated by members of Participants, shall establish, maintain, and enforce written policies and procedures that are reasonably designed to prevent trades at prices that are below the Overnight Lower Price Band or above the Overnight Upper Price Band for an NMS Stock during Overnight Protected Hours.

(D) During the Overnight Protected Hours, the Primary Listing Exchange for an NMS Stock may declare a Regulatory Halt, in accordance with Primary Listing Exchange rules. In the event the Primary Listing Exchange declares a Regulatory Halt it shall notify the Processor, which shall disseminate notice of the halt. Once a Regulatory Halt is declared, trading in such NMS stock will not reopen during Overnight Protected Hours.

IX. Implementation

The initial date of Plan operations shall be April 8, 2013. Overnight Protections, as described in Section VIII, are expected to commence on December 6, 2026.

X. Withdrawal from Plan

If a Participant obtains SEC approval to withdraw from the Plan, such Participant may withdraw from the Plan at any time on not less than 30 days' prior written notice to each of the other Participants. At such time, the withdrawing Participant shall have no further rights or obligations under the Plan.

XI. Counterparts and Signatures

The Plan may be executed in any number of counterparts, no one of which need contain all signatures of all Participants, and as many of such counterparts as shall together contain all such signatures shall constitute one and the same instrument.

IN WITNESS THEREOF, this Plan has been executed as of the __ day of ____ 2026 by each of the parties hereto.

24X NATIONAL EXCHANGE LLC

BY: 

Cboe BZX EXCHANGE, INC.

BY: _____

Cboe BYX EXCHANGE, INC

BY: _____

Cboe EDGA EXCHANGE, INC.

BY: _____

Cboe EDGX EXCHANGE, INC.

BY: _____

FINANCIAL INDUSTRY REGULATORY
AUTHORITY, INC.

BY: _____

INVESTORS EXCHANGE LLC

BY: _____

LONG TERM STOCK EXCHANGE

BY: _____

MEMX LLC

BY: _____

MIAX PEARL, LLC

BY: _____

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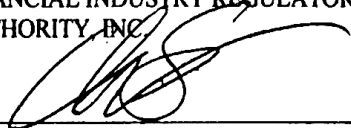
Cboe EDGA EXCHANGE, INC.

BY: _____

Cboe EDGX EXCHANGE, INC.

BY: _____

FINANCIAL INDUSTRY REGULATORY
AUTHORITY, INC.

BY:  _____

INVESTORS EXCHANGE LLC

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BY: _____

Cboe EDGX EXCHANGE, INC.

BY: _____

FINANCIAL INDUSTRY REGULATORY
AUTHORITY, INC.

BY: _____

INVESTORS EXCHANGE LLC

BY: _____

LONG TERM STOCK EXCHANGE

Signed by:
Melanie Grace
BY: _____
4F91E293GBE9420...

MEMX LLC

BY: _____

MIAX PEARL, LLC

BY: _____

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BY: _____

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BY: _____

BY: _____

INVESTORS EXCHANGE LLC

LONG TERM STOCK EXCHANGE

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BY: _____

MEMX LLC

MIAX PEARL, LLC

BY:  _____

BY: _____

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BY: _____

BY: _____

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FINANCIAL INDUSTRY REGULATORY
AUTHORITY, INC.

BY: _____

BY: _____

INVESTORS EXCHANGE LLC

LONG TERM STOCK EXCHANGE

BY: _____

BY: _____

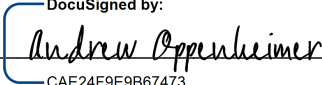
MEMX LLC

MIAX PEARL, LLC

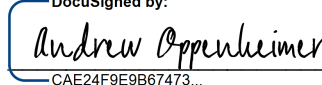
BY: _____

BY: Barbara J. Comly
Barbara J. Comly
EVP, General Counsel

NASDAQ TEXAS, LLC

BY:  DocuSigned by:
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NASDAQ PHLX LLC

BY:  DocuSigned by:
CAE24F9E9B67473...

THE NASDAQ STOCK MARKET LLC

BY:  DocuSigned by:
CAE24F9E9B67473...

NYSE NATIONAL, INC.

BY: _____

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE LLC

BY: _____

NYSE American LLC

BY: _____

NYSE ARCA, INC.

BY: _____

NYSE TEXAS, INC.

BY: _____

NASDAQ TEXAS, LLC

BY: _____

NASDAQ PHLX LLC

BY: _____

THE NASDAQ STOCK MARKET LLC

BY: _____

NYSE NATIONAL, INC.

BY: _Joshua
Burch _____

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE LLC

BY: __Joshua Burch_____

NYSE American LLC

BY: _____Joshua
Burch _____

NYSE ARCA, INC.

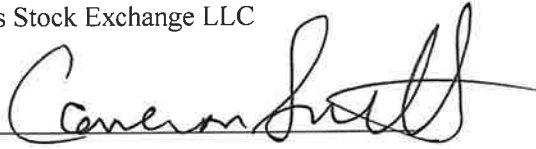
BY: __Joshua
Burch _____

NYSE TEXAS, INC.

BY: _Joshua
Burch _____

Texas Stock Exchange LLC

BY:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Cameron Smith", written over a horizontal line.